

**TITLE I: GENERAL PROVISIONS**

Chapter

**10. GENERAL PROVISIONS**

**11. TOWN STANDARDS**



## CHAPTER 10: GENERAL PROVISIONS

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### § 10.01 TITLE OF CODE.

This codification of ordinances by and for the municipality of Nashville, Indiana shall be designated as the Code of Nashville and may be so cited.

### § 10.02 INTERPRETATION.

Unless otherwise provided herein, or by law or implication required, the same rules of construction, definition, and application shall govern the interpretation of this code as those governing the interpretation of state law.

### § 10.03 APPLICATION TO FUTURE ORDINANCES.

All provisions of Title I compatible with future legislation shall apply to ordinances hereafter adopted amending or supplementing this code unless otherwise specifically provided.

### § 10.04 CAPTIONS.

Headings and captions used in this code other than the title, chapter, and section numbers are employed for reference purposes only and shall not be deemed a part of the text of any section.

### § 10.05 DEFINITIONS.

(A) *General rule.* Words and phrases shall be taken in their plain, or ordinary and usual sense. However, technical words and phrases having a peculiar and appropriate meaning in law shall be understood according to their technical import.

(B) *Definitions.* For the purpose of this code, the following definitions shall apply unless the context clearly indicates or requires a different meaning.

**CITY, MUNICIPAL CORPORATION, MUNICIPALITY** or **TOWN.** The town of Nashville, Indiana.

**CODE, THIS CODE** or **THIS CODE OF ORDINANCES.** This municipal code as modified by amendment, revision, and adoption of new titles, chapters or sections.

**COUNTY.** Brown County, Indiana.

**MAY.** The act referred to is permissive.

**MONTH.** A calendar month.

**OATH.** An affirmation in all cases in which, by law, an affirmation may be substituted for an oath, and in such cases the words **SWEAR** and **SWORN** shall be equivalent to the words **AFFIRM** and **AFFIRMED**.

**OFFICER, OFFICE, EMPLOYEE, COMMISSION** or **DEPARTMENT.** An officer, office, employee, commission or department of this municipality unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

**PERSON.** Extends to and includes person, persons, firm, corporation, copartnership, trustee, lessee, or receiver. Whenever used in any clause prescribing and imposing a penalty, the terms **PERSON** or **WHOEVER** as applied to any unincorporated entity shall mean the partners or members thereof, and as applied to corporations, the officers or agents thereof.

**PRECEDING** or **FOLLOWING.** Next before or next after, respectively.

**SHALL.** The act referred to is mandatory.

**SIGNATURE** or **SUBSCRIPTION.** Includes a mark when the person cannot write.

**STATE.** The State of Indiana.

**SUBCHAPTER.** A division of a chapter, designated in this code by a heading in the chapter analysis and a capitalized heading in the body of the chapter, setting apart a group of sections related by the subject matter of the heading. Not all chapters have subchapters.

**WRITTEN.** Any representation of words, letters or figures, whether by printing or otherwise.

**YEAR.** A calendar year, unless otherwise expressed; equivalent to the words **YEAR OF OUR LORD.**

#### § 10.06 RULES OF INTERPRETATION.

The construction of all ordinances of this municipality shall be by the following rules, unless the construction is plainly repugnant to the intent of the legislative body or of the context of the same ordinance:

(A) **AND** or **OR.** Either conjunction shall include the other as if written “and/or,” if the sense requires it.

(B) **Acts by assistants.** When a statute or ordinance requires an act to be done which, by law, an agent or deputy as well may do as the principal, the requisition shall be satisfied by the performance of the act by an authorized agent or deputy.

(C) **Gender; singular and plural; tenses.** Words denoting the masculine gender shall be deemed to include the feminine and neuter genders; words in the singular shall include the plural, and words in the plural shall include the singular; the use of a verb in the present tense shall include the future, if applicable.

(D) **General term.** A general term following specific enumeration of terms is not to be limited to the class enumerated unless expressly so limited.

#### § 10.07 SEVERABILITY.

If any provision of this code as now or later amended or its application to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the invalidity does not affect other provisions that can be given effect without the invalid provision or application.

**§ 10.08 REFERENCE TO OTHER SECTIONS.**

Whenever in 1 section reference is made to another section hereof, the reference shall extend and apply to the section referred to as subsequently amended, revised, recodified or renumbered unless the subject matter is changed or materially altered by the amendment or revision.

**§ 10.09 REFERENCE TO OFFICES.**

Reference to a public office or officer shall be deemed to apply to any office, officer or employee of this municipality exercising the powers, duties or functions contemplated in the provision, irrespective of any transfer of functions or change in the official title of the functionary.

**§ 10.10 ERRORS AND OMISSIONS.**

If a manifest error is discovered, consisting of the misspelling of any words; the omission of any word or words necessary to express the intention of the provisions affected; the use of a word or words to which no meaning can be attached; or the use of a word or words when another word or words was clearly intended to express that intent, the spelling shall be corrected and the word or words supplied, omitted, or substituted as will conform with the manifest intention, and the provisions shall have the same effect as though the correct words were contained in the text as originally published. No alteration shall be made or permitted if any question exists regarding the nature or extent of the error.

**§ 10.11 REASONABLE TIME.**

(A) In all cases where a section requires an act to be done in a reasonable time or requires reasonable notice to be given, reasonable time or notice shall be deemed to mean the time which is necessary for a prompt performance of the act or the giving of the notice.

(B) The time within which an act is to be done, as herein provided, shall be computed by excluding the first day and including the last. If the last day be Sunday, it shall be excluded.

**§ 10.12 ORDINANCES REPEALED.**

This code, from and after its effective date, shall contain all of the provisions of a general nature pertaining to the subjects herein enumerated and embraced. All prior ordinances pertaining to the subjects treated by this code shall be deemed repealed from and after the effective date of this code.

**§ 10.13 ORDINANCES UNAFFECTED.**

All ordinances of a temporary or special nature and all other ordinances pertaining to subjects not embraced in this code shall remain in full force and effect unless herein repealed expressly or by necessary implication.

**§ 10.14 EFFECTIVE DATE OF ORDINANCES.**

All ordinances passed by the legislative body requiring publication shall take effect from and after the due publication thereof, unless otherwise expressly provided. Ordinances not requiring publication shall take effect from their passage, unless otherwise expressly provided.

**§ 10.15 REPEAL OR MODIFICATION OF ORDINANCE.**

(A) Whenever any ordinance or part of an ordinance shall be repealed or modified by a subsequent ordinance, the ordinance or part of an ordinance thus repealed or modified shall continue in force until the due publication of the ordinance repealing or modifying it when publication is required to give effect thereto, unless otherwise expressly provided.

(B) No suit, proceedings, right, fine, forfeiture, or penalty instituted, created, given, secured or accrued under any ordinance previous to its repeal shall in any way be affected, released or discharged, but may be prosecuted, enjoyed and recovered as fully as if the ordinance had continued in force unless it is otherwise expressly provided.

(C) When any ordinance repealing a former ordinance, clause or provision shall be itself repealed, the repeal shall not be construed to revive the former ordinance, clause or provision, unless it is expressly provided.

#### **§ 10.16 ORDINANCES WHICH AMEND OR SUPPLEMENT CODE.**

(A) If the legislative body shall desire to amend any existing chapter or section of this code, the chapter or section shall be specifically repealed and a new chapter or section, containing the desired amendment, substituted in its place.

(B) Any ordinance which is proposed to add to the existing code a new chapter or section shall indicate, with reference to the arrangement of this code, the proper number of the chapter or section. In addition to the indication thereof as may appear in the text of the proposed ordinance, a caption or title shall be shown in concise form above the ordinance.

#### **§ 10.17 SECTION HISTORIES; STATUTORY REFERENCES.**

(A) *Section histories.* As histories for the code sections, the specific number and passage date of the original ordinance, and the amending ordinances, if any, are listed following the text of the code section. Example:  
(Ord. 10, passed 5-13-1960; Am. Ord. 15, passed 1-1-1970; Am. Ord. 20, passed 11-1980; Am. Ord. 25, passed 1-1-1985)

#### **(B) *Statutory citations.***

(1) If a statutory cite is included in the history, this indicates that the text of the section reads substantially the same as the statute. Example:  
(I.C. 5-4-1) (Ord. 10, passed 1-17-1980).

(2) If a statutory cite is set forth as a “statutory reference” following the text of the section, this indicates that the reader should refer to that statute for further information. Example:

#### **§ 39.01 PUBLIC RECORDS AVAILABLE.**

This municipality shall make available to any person for inspection or copying all public records, unless otherwise exempted by state law.

#### ***Statutory reference:***

*Inspection of public records, see I.C. 5-14-3-1 et seq.*

#### **§ 10.99 GENERAL PENALTY.**

Any person, firm, or corporation who violates any provision of this code for which another penalty is not specifically provided shall, upon conviction, be subject to a fine not exceeding \$2,500. A separate offense shall be deemed committed upon each day during which a violation occurs or continues.

## CHAPTER 11: TOWN STANDARDS

### Section

- 11.01 Town limits
- 11.02 Official time

law (the advancement being commonly referred to as “daylight saving time”).

### § 11.01 TOWN LIMITS.

Be it ordained by the Board of Trustees of the town of Nashville, that “The Town of Nashville” or “Corporation” wherever the same may occur in this or any other ordinance hereafter ordained or established by the Board shall apply to all that portion of Washington Township, Brown County, in the state of Indiana, included and embraced in the following described boundary, to-wit: Commencing at a point 10 rods due west of the northwest corner of the northwest quarter of section 19 township 9 north of range 3 east, running thence east 5-1/2 degrees south, 191 rods, thence south, 5-3/4 degrees east, 162 rods, thence west, 5-1/2 degrees north, 193 rods; thence north, 5-3/4 degrees east, 162 rods to the place of beginning; the whole the northwest quarter of section 19 and 10-1/8 acres off of the east side of northeast quarter of section 24 in town 9 north, of range 2 east, including in all, in both sections 194-37/100 acres.  
(Ord. 1, passed 8-5-1880)

(B) In all ordinances, resolutions, or orders of the Town Council and in all official notices, advertisements, or documents of the town, and in all contracts to which the town is a party, relating to the time of performance of any act by any officer or department of the town or relatives to the time within which any act shall or shall not be performed by any person, it shall be the official time of the town as herein prescribed.

(C) All clocks or other timepieces in or upon public buildings or other premises maintained at the expense of the town shall be set and run according to the official time as provided in the section. It is hereby made the duty of the person having control and charge of the building or buildings and premises to see that the clocks or other timepieces are set and run in accordance with the official time.  
(Ord. 4-6-70, passed 4-6-1970)

### § 11.02 OFFICIAL TIME.

(A) United States standard time for the zone in which the town is located shall be the official time of the town, but if that time is not later than the mean astronomical time of the 90 degrees of longitude west from Greenwich, the official time for the town shall be advanced 1 hour from 2:00 a.m. on the second Sunday in March until 2:00 a.m. on the on the first Sunday in November in each year unless prohibited by

